

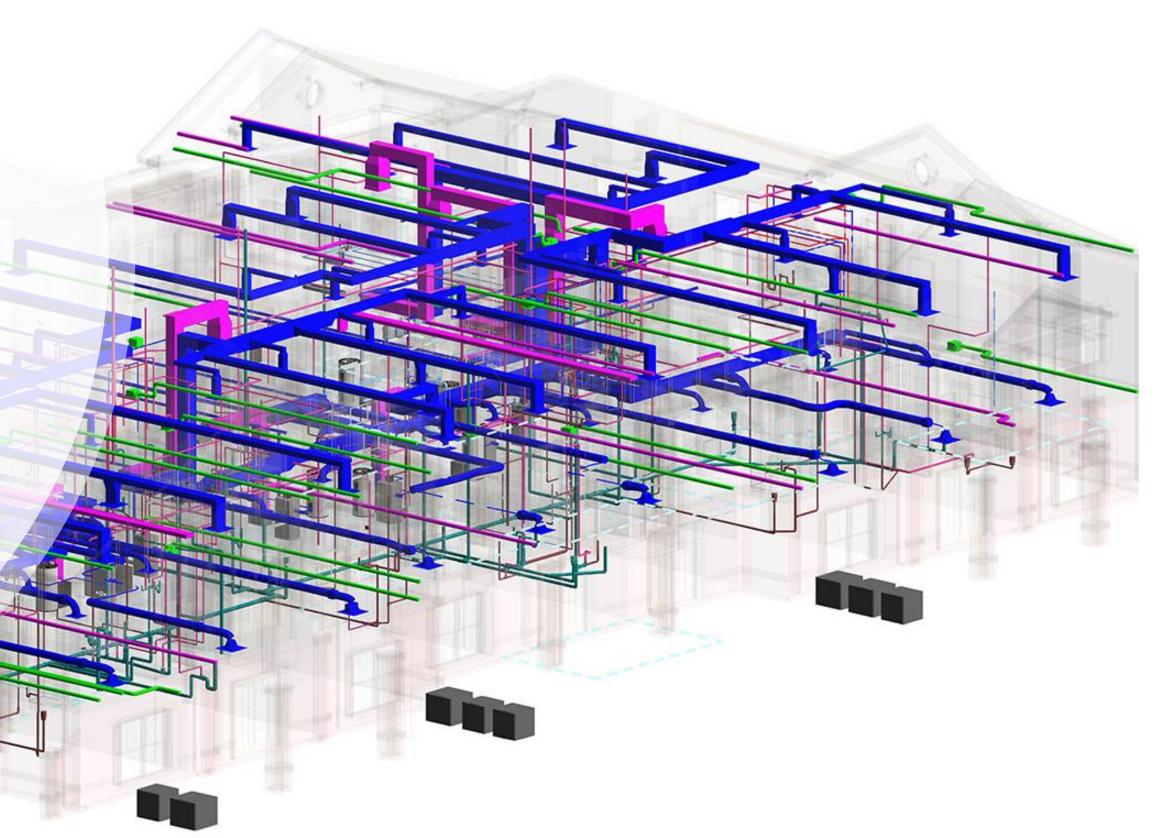
Levels of BIM Maturity

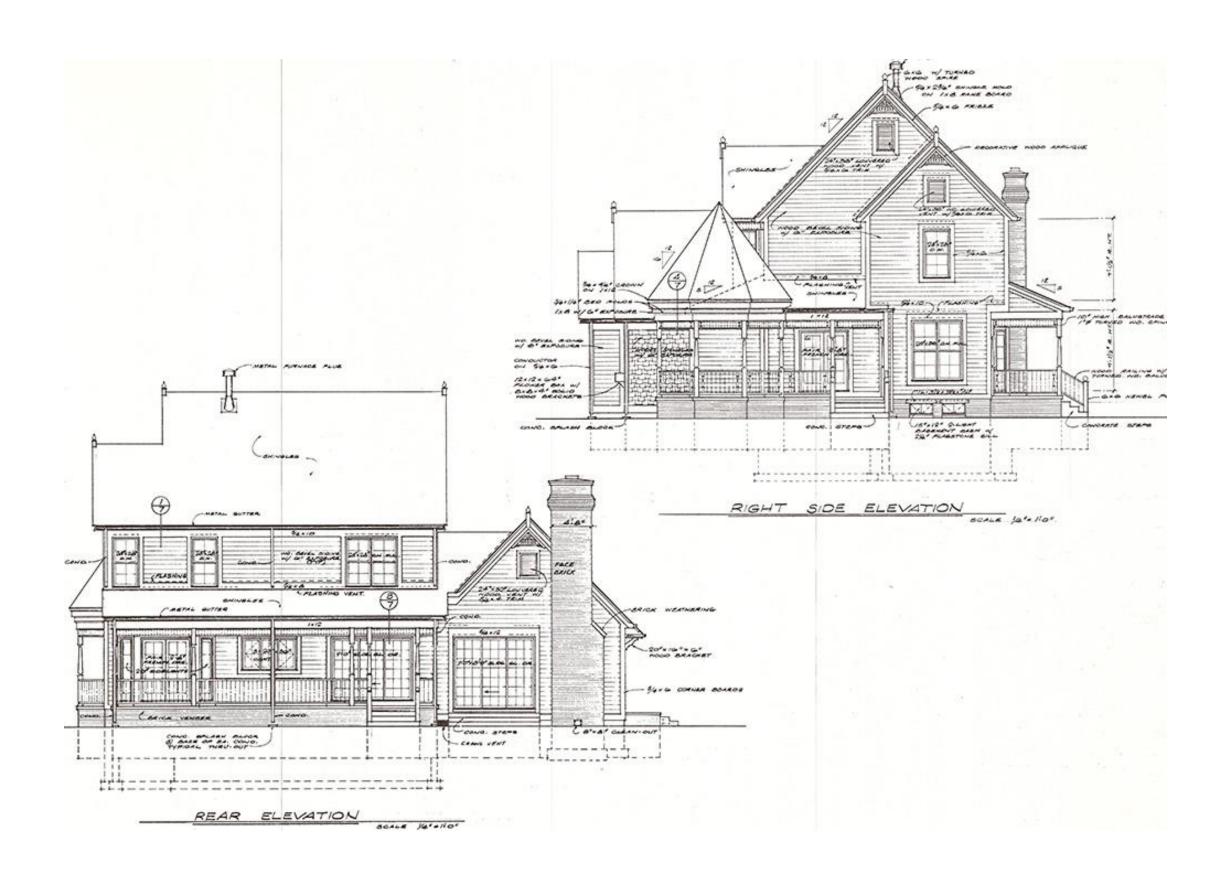
Level 0, Level 1, Level 2, Level 3

INTRODUCTION

• Building Information Modeling is not a new concept in the AEC industry. In May 2011, the UK government released a futuristic construction strategy for a reduction in the cost of public sector assets. This strategy mandated construction vendors applying for government tenders to achieve BIM Level 2 to be considered. The strategy also pushed for the phased roll-out of BIM Level 3 on all centrally-procured projects by 2016.

• Further, now the UK authorities mandate builders & designers to use BIM in high-rise residential projects. Read more about it in this article, BIM mandatory in UK and its implications on Builders and Designers. The UK Government realized early on that BIM levels promote collaborative working in the AEC industry. The progressive and recognizable milestones are defined as different levels based on the level of collaboration promised by these milestones. These levels ranging from 0 to 3 and beyond are defined as below:





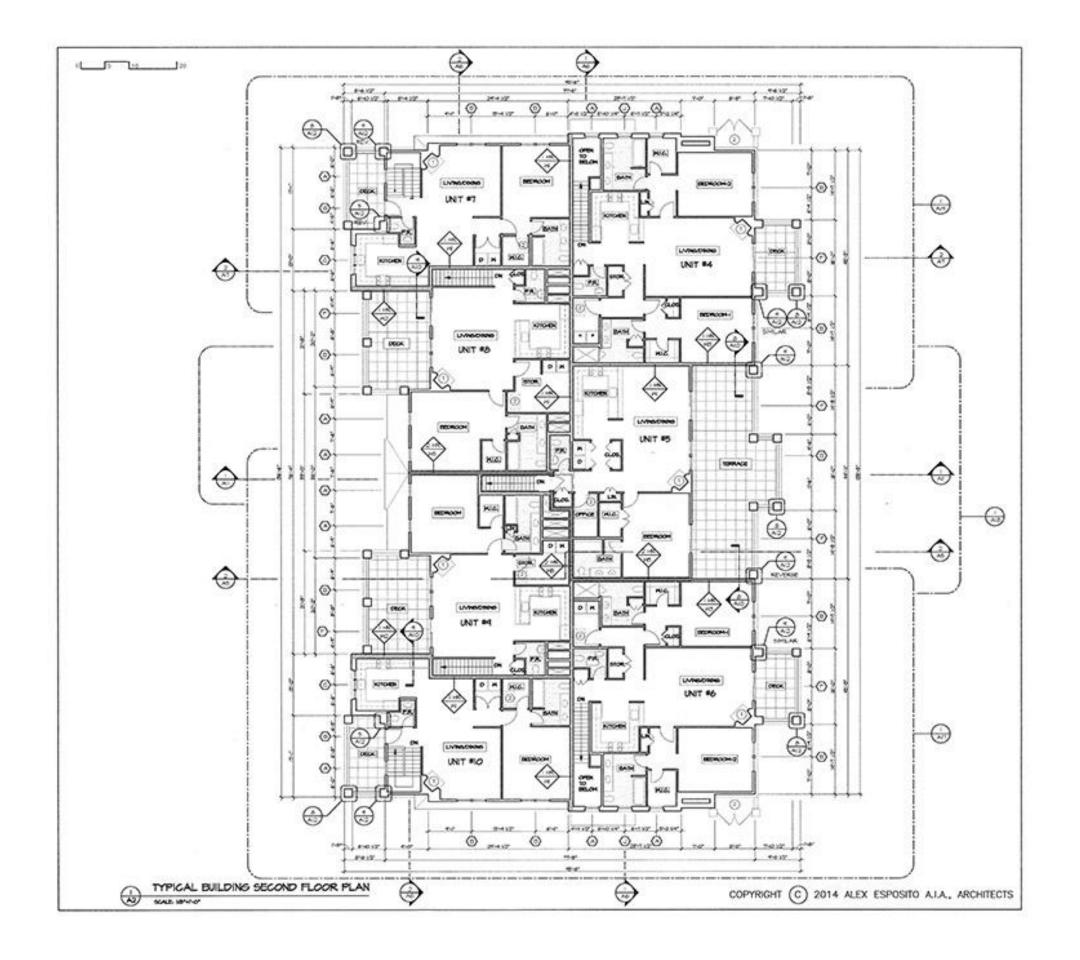
00 Level 0 BIM

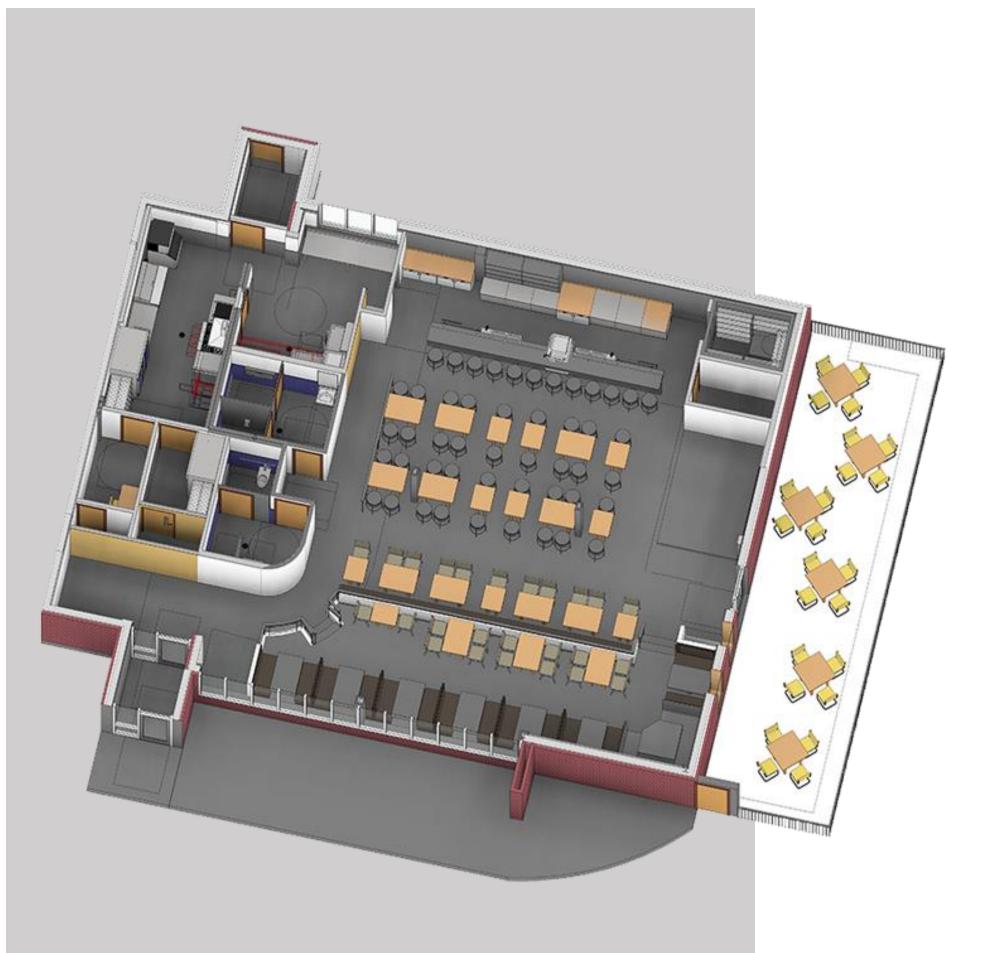
Level 0 means that the project promotes zero collaboration and makes use of paper-based 2D CAD drafting techniques. The main goal is to generate Production Information in the form of paper or electronic prints. This is an obsolete level that is rarely used by industry professionals nowadays.

01 Level 1 BIM

Level 1 BIM involves using both 3D CAD and 2D drafting. While 3D CAD is used for conceptual works, 2D is used for the generation of statutory approval documentation and Production Information. At this level, data sharing happens electronically using a common data environment (CDE) managed by the contractor. Also, the CAD standards are governed under British Standards (BS 1192:2007

At this level, there is zero or low collaboration between the different stakeholders as everyone creates and manages their own data.





Guidelines to Achieve Level 1 BIM

For achieving Level 1 BIM, the following should be taken care of:

- 1. Roles and responsibilities of all stakeholders should be outlined (CIC BIM Protocol)
- 2. Standardized naming convention should be adopted (Uniclass 2015)
- 3. Creation and maintenance of project-specific codes and spatial coordination (Industry Foundation Class)
- 4. Adoption of Common Data Environment of Electronic Document Management System for information sharing between all teams.
- 5. Setting up an appropriate information hierarchy that supports CDE and document repository

02 Level 2 BIM

Level 2 BIM is prescribed by the UK Government for public sector projects. This level promotes collaborative working by giving each of the stakeholders its own 3D CAD model. Collaborative working is the distinguishing aspect of this level and Level 2 requires streamlined information exchange related to a project and seamless coordination between all the systems and the stakeholders.

All the parties work on their local 3D CAD models and information is exchanged through a common file format. Such a system allows organizations to combine external data with their own model to create a federated BIM Model. Explore more about BIM Exectution plan (BEP/BXP)

Guidelines to Achieve Level 2 BIM

For achieving level 2, it is essential for an organization to:

- 1. Achieve all the guidelines outlined in Level 1
- 2. Install CAD software that supports common file formats such as IFC or COBie



03 Level 3 BIM

Often termed as 'Open BIM' the scope of Level 3 hasn't been completely defined though it promises deeper collaboration between all stakeholders through a shared model stored in a central repository. Level 3 concept enables all the participants to work on the same model simultaneously which eliminates the chance of conflicting information.

Level 3 proposes the use of an integrated solution built around open standards like IFC where a single server stores all the project data. Though this level is slowly picking up pace, many firms in the UK are still thinking of transitioning from Level 2 to Level 3.

Guidelines to Achieve Level 3 BIM

The scope and vision of BIM Level 3 are defined by the <u>UK Government in Level 3 Strategic Plan</u>. Proper implementation and adoption of Level 3 require:

- 1. Development of a fresh 'Open Data' standard that facilitates the sharing of project data around the globe
- 2. Creation of new contractual frameworks for BIM-based projects for promoting collaboration and ensuring consistency
- 3. Training clients in the public sector to use BIM techniques



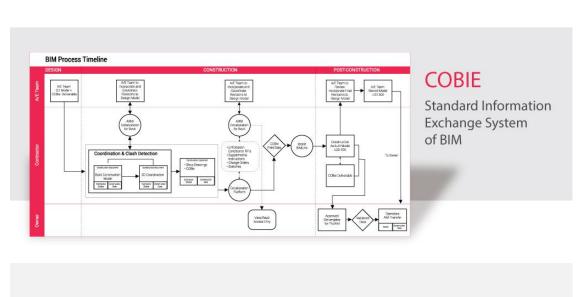
BIM Levels & Existing Industry Ecosystem

The United Kingdom's <u>Digital Built Britain Strategy</u> talks highly of using Level 3 BIM for the future. Though there is a strong push by the government, the industry is slow to adapt Level 3 BIM which is in the preliminary stages. The strategy defines four phases for successful adoption of Level 3 BIM which includes:

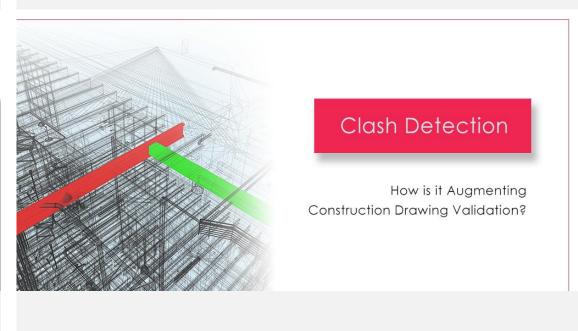
- Level 3A: Improving the existing Level 2 model
- Level 3B: Allowing new technologies and systems
- Level 3C: Enabling development of fresh business models
- Level 3D: Capitalizing the global authority in BIM sphere

Similar to the recent mandates in favor of BIM by the UK government, fresh measures will pave the perfect adoption path towards greater levels. Also, the private sector is looking to propagate the collaborative work theory which will eventually impact the public AEC industry too. The transition will be similar to the transition from paper-based models to CAD during the 1990s.

FEATURED BLOGS







What is COBie?

How it is streamlining data collaboration between AEC professionals

Guidelines for Outsourcing BIM

Key Takeaways for AEC Professionals

What is Clash Detection in BIM?

Process, Benefits and Future Scope in Modern Day AEC industry

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